Chinese Immigration.—As a result of the influx of Chinese into Canada, legislation was passed in 1885 (48-49 Vict., c. 71) providing that thereafter Chinese of the labouring class should be required as a condition of their entry into Canada to pay a head tax of \$50 each; on January 1, 1901 (62-64 Vict., c. 32), this amount was increased to \$100 and on January 1, 1904 (3 Edw. VII, c. 8) to \$500. This tax is paid by Chinese immigrants, with the exception of consular officers, merchants and clergymen and their families, tourists, men of science, students and teachers, a record showing the number of Chinese admitted who paid the tax, the number exempt from it, and the revenue realized being given by years from 1886 in Table 69. In recent years the number of Chinese immigrants entering Canada has been much reduced, owing to the operation of Orders in Council (renewed every six months from December 8, 1913, and replaced by an Order in Council of June 9, 1919) under which the landing in British Columbia of skilled and unskilled artisans and labourers is prohibited.

69.—Record of Chinese Immigration, 1886-1923.

Fiscal Year.	Paying tax.	Exempt from tax.	Percentage of total arrivals admitted exempt from tax.	Registra- tion for leave.	Total Revenue.
	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	\$
1886-91 1892 1893 1894 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911	4,590 3,276 2,244 2,087 1,762 2,447 2,175 4,385 4,231 2,518 3,525 5,245 4,719 8 22 91 1,482 1,411 1,614 4,515 6,083 7,078	222 6 14 22 22 24 24 17 17 26 62 84 128 69 146 200 752 695 688 805 498	4.61 0.18 0.62 1.04 1.50 1.34 0.97 0.78 0.61 1.02 1.73 1.58 2.64 89.61 86.90 68.73 33.67 33.00 29.89 15.13 7.57 4.93	7,041 2,168 1,277 666 473 697 768 802 859 1,102 1,204 1,922 2,044 1,922 2,080 2,421 2,594 3,535 3,731 4,002 3,956 4,322 3,742	239, 664 166, 503 113, 491 105, 021 72, 475 88, 800 123, 119 109, 754 220, 310 2178, 704 364, 972 526, 744 474, 420 6, 080 13, 521 4746, 535 713, 131 813,003 2, 262, 053 3, 049, 722 3, 549, 242
1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923	. 5, 274 1, 155 20 272 650 4, 066 363 885 1,459 652	238 103 69 121 119 267 181 1,550 287 59	4·32 8·19 77·53 30·78 15·47 6·16 33·27 63·66 16·44 8·30	3,450 4,373 4,064 3,312 2,907 3,244 5,529 6,807 7,532 6,682	2,644,593 588,124 19,384 140,485 336,75 2,069,666 538,479 474,332 743,032 434,557
Totals	81,744	7,908	8.82	101,226	22, 189, 882

¹Nine months.

The Chinese Immigration Act of 1923 (13-14 Geo. V, c. 38) restricts the entry to or landing in Canada of persons of Chinese origin or descent, irrespective of allegiance or citizenship, other than government representatives, Chinese children born in Canada, merchants (defined by what regulations the Minister of Immigra-